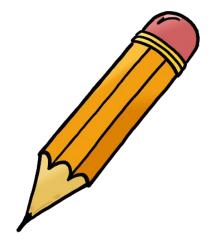
Year 6 Home learning Maths

Day 5. Ratio





Maths: Active

Perform press ups on your knees (on a mat or soft surface) while you recite a times table you find challenging, for example:

1 x 8 = , 2 x 8 = up to 12 x 8 =

Can you do it backwards?

12 x 8 =, 11 x 8 = ...



Today we will learn and revise how to share an amount into a ratio. For example: Harry and Dele work for a week at their uncle's farm.

They earn £200 between them and share this in the ratio of 3:2.



You can represent this as a bar model.

£200				
£40	£40	£40	£40	£40

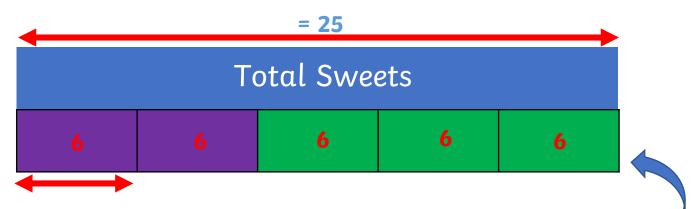
How can we use this information to work out how much Harry and Dele each receive?

 $\pounds200 \div 5 = \pounds40$

£40 x 3 = £120 (Freddie)

£40 x 2 = £80 (Alfie)

How to share 30 sweets into a ratio of 2 : 3.



Step 1 – add the parts of the ratio - 2 parts + 3 parts = 5 parts

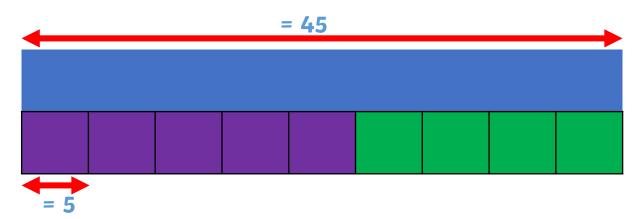
Step 2 – divide the whole by the parts - 30 sweets \div 5 parts = 6 sweets per part

Step 3 – times each side of the ratio by the amount in each part (step 2 shows there are 5 sweets in each of the 5 parts.

2 x 6 = 12 sweets

3 x 6 = 18 sweets

1. Can you share 45 sweets into a ratio of 5 : 4

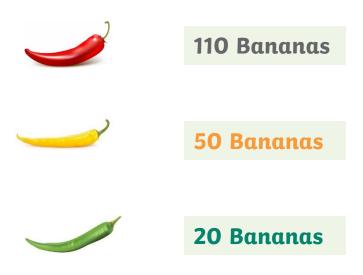


5 parts + 4 parts = 9 parts

45 sweets ÷ 9 parts = how many sweets in each part?

5 x ? sweets = 25 sweets

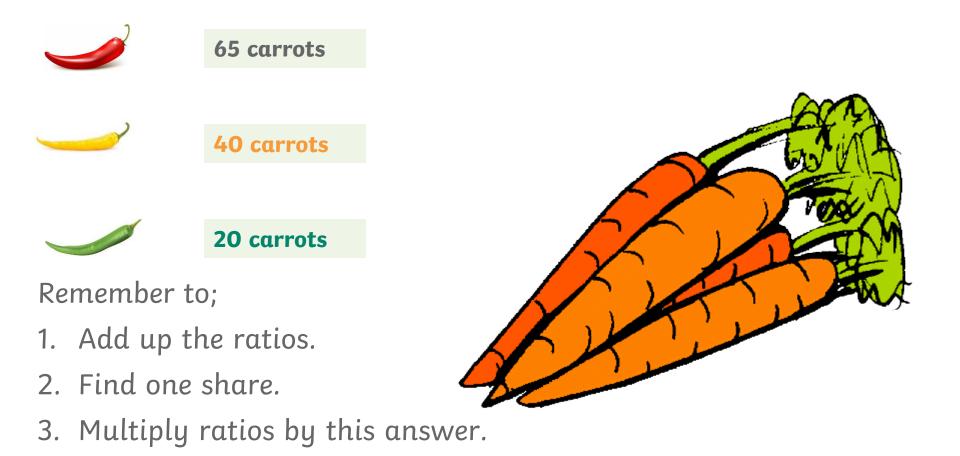
4 x ? sweets = 20 sweets

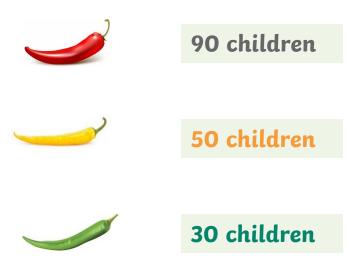


Remember to;

- 1. Add up the ratios.
- 2. Find one share.
- 3. Multiply ratios by this answer.







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Riddle of the Day

Yesterday's answer: a piano!

Riddle: Where does Friday come before Thursday?

